RULE CHANGE 2025(04)

COLORADO RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

Rules 4, 11, and 122

Rule 4. Process

- (a) [NO CHANGE]
- (b) (c)(1) [NO CHANGE]
- (2) In forcible entry and detainer cases, the summons shall also contain all language and information required by statute, and in addition to the completed Form JDF 101: Eviction Complaint, be accompanied by a blank copy of Form JDF 103: Eviction Answer, and a blank copy of Form JDF 108: Request for Documents in Eviction Cases. Plaintiff may use, and the court shall accept, documents filed or served on different forms if those forms meet all of the requirements of section 13-40-110, C.R.S., section 13-40-111, C.R.S., and any other applicable statutes.
- (d) (m) [NO CHANGE]

COMMENTS [NO CHANGE]

Rule 11. Signing of Pleadings

(a) [NO CHANGE]

(b) Limited Legal Services. An attorney may provide limited legal services to a self-represented party involved in a civil proceeding in accordance with Colo. R.P.C. 1.2(c) and the following provisions.

(1) [NO CHANGE]

(2) Limited Legal Services Requiring Disclosure of Attorney Assistance without Entry of Appearance. An attorney may provide drafting assistance to a self-represented party involved in a civil proceeding without filing a notice of limited appearance. Documents filed by the self-represented party that were prepared with the drafting assistance of the attorney must include the attorney's name, address, telephone number, e-mail address, and Colorado Bar registration number. The attorney must provide a signed attorney disclosure certification to the self-represented party for the self-represented party to file with the court as an attachment to the document(s). The certification must indicate whether the attorney provided drafting assistance for the entire document or for specific sections only, and if for specific sections, indicate which sections. The certification also must contain the following statement: "In helping to draft the document filed by the self- represented party, the attorney certifies that, to the best of the attorney's knowledge, information, and belief, this document, or specified section(s), is (A) well-grounded in fact based upon a reasonable inquiry of the self-represented party by the attorney, (B) warranted by existing law or a good faith argument for the extension, modification, or reversal of existing law, and (C) not interposed for any improper purpose, such as to harass or to cause unnecessary delay or needless increase in the cost of litigation." The attorney in providing such drafting assistance may rely on the self-represented party's representation of facts, unless the attorney has reason to believe that such representations are false or materially insufficient, in which instance the attorney must make an independent reasonable inquiry into the facts. The attorney's violation of this subsection (be)(2) may subject the attorney to the sanctions provided for in C.R.C.P. 11(a). Providing limited legal services to a self-represented party under this subsection (be)(2) does not constitute an entry of appearance by the attorney for purposes of this rule and does not authorize or require the service of papers upon the attorney.

(3) [NO CHANGE]

Rule 122. Case Specific Appointment of Appointed Judges Pursuant to C.R.S. § 13-3-111

- (a) (b) [NO CHANGE]
- (c) Motion for Appointment. A request for the appointment of an Appointed Judge shall be made by a joint motion filed by all parties to a case and shall be signed as approved by the Appointed Judge. The original of such motion shall be filed with the Supreme Court with a copy filed in the originating court--the court of record in which the case was originally filed. Such motion shall include:
- (1) The name, address, and registration number of the Appointed Judge;
- (2) The rate of compensation agreed to be paid to the Appointed Judge;
- (3) The Appointed Judge's agreement to be bound by Section IVI of the Colorado Code of Judicial Conduct, Applicability of Code to Senior and Retired Judges, and the Appointed Judge's agreement that the Chief Justice may ask the Office of Attorney Regulation Counsel and the Colorado Commission on Judicial Discipline for any record of his or her imposed discipline, or pending disciplinary proceeding, if any;
- (4) (10) [NO CHANGE]
- (d) (k) [NO CHANGE]

Rule 4. Process

- (a) [NO CHANGE]
- (b) (c)(1) [NO CHANGE]
- (2) In forcible entry and detainer cases, the summons shall also contain all language and information required by statute, and in addition to the completed Form JDF 101: Eviction Complaint, be accompanied by a blank copy of Form JDF 103: Eviction Answer, and a blank copy of Form JDF 108: Request for Documents in Eviction Cases. Plaintiff may use, and the court shall accept, documents filed or served on different forms if those forms meet all of the requirements of section 13-40-110, C.R.S., section 13-40-111, C.R.S., and any other applicable statutes.
- (d) (m) [NO CHANGE]

COMMENTS [NO CHANGE]

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(b) Limited Legal Services. An attorney may provide limited legal services to a self-represented party involved in a civil proceeding in accordance with Colo. R.P.C. 1.2(c) and the following provisions.

(1) [NO CHANGE]

(2) Limited Legal Services Requiring Disclosure of Attorney Assistance without Entry of Appearance. An attorney may provide drafting assistance to a self-represented party involved in a civil proceeding without filing a notice of limited appearance. Documents filed by the self-represented party that were prepared with the drafting assistance of the attorney must include the attorney's name, address, telephone number, e-mail address, and Colorado Bar registration number. The attorney must provide a signed attorney disclosure certification to the self-represented party for the self-represented party to file with the court as an attachment to the document(s). The certification must indicate whether the attorney provided drafting assistance for the entire document or for specific sections only, and if for specific sections, indicate which sections. The certification also must contain the following statement: "In helping to draft the document filed by the self- represented party, the attorney certifies that, to the best of the attorney's knowledge, information, and belief, this document, or specified section(s), is (A) well-grounded in fact based upon a reasonable inquiry of the self-represented party by the attorney, (B) warranted by existing law or a good faith argument for the extension, modification, or reversal of existing law, and (C) not interposed for any improper purpose, such as to harass or to cause unnecessary delay or needless increase in the cost of litigation." The attorney in providing such drafting assistance may rely on the self-represented party's representation of facts, unless the attorney has reason to believe that such representations are false or materially insufficient, in which instance the attorney must make an independent reasonable inquiry into the facts. The attorney's violation of this subsection (b)(2) may subject the attorney to the sanctions provided for in C.R.C.P. 11(a). Providing limited legal services to a self-represented party under this subsection (b)(2) does not constitute an entry of appearance by the attorney for purposes of this rule and does not authorize or require the service of papers upon the attorney.

(3) [NO CHANGE]

Rule 122. Case Specific Appointment of Appointed Judges Pursuant to C.R.S. § 13-3-111

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- (1) The name, address, and registration number of the Appointed Judge;
- (2) The rate of compensation agreed to be paid to the Appointed Judge;
- (3) The Appointed Judge's agreement to be bound by Section IV of the Colorado Code of Judicial Conduct, Applicability of Code to Senior and Retired Judges, and the Appointed Judge's agreement that the Chief Justice may ask the Office of Attorney Regulation Counsel and the Colorado Commission on Judicial Discipline for any record of his or her imposed discipline, or pending disciplinary proceeding, if any;
- (4) (10) [NO CHANGE]
- (d) (k) [NO CHANGE]

Amended and Adopted by the Court, En Banc, January 16, 2025, effective immediately. Justice Boatright did not participate in the decision to amend C.R.C.P. 4.

By the Court:

Richard L. Gabriel Justice, Colorado Supreme Court